***CURRICULUM VITAE***

***JEFFERY TODD ULMER***

October, 2023

Professor of Sociology and Criminology

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**Education**

B.A. 1988 Sociology, Legal Studies minor, Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, PA.

M.A. 1990 Sociology, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA

Ph.D. 1993 Sociology, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA

**Positions**

2022 - Director, Penn State Criminal Justice Research Center

2016 - Program Chair and Co-Chair, Criminal Justice Policy and Administration Masters in Professional Studies, Penn State World Campus.

2000 - Associate Professor to Professor of Sociology and Criminology, Penn State University

2013 - 2019 Associate Head, Department of Sociology and Criminology, Penn State University

2007 - 2013 Honors Program Director, Sociology Program, Penn State University.

2005 - 2013 Honors Program Director, Criminology Program, Penn State University.

1994 - 2000 Assistant Professor to Associate Professor of Sociology, Purdue University

1993 - 1994 Postdoctoral Research Associate, Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing, Penn State University

1992 - 1994 Instructor, Department of Sociology, Penn State University

1988 - 1992 Graduate Assistant, Penn State University Department of Sociology

**Awards**

2021 American Society of Criminology Fellow award.

2012 Distinguished Scholar Award, American Society of Criminology’s Division on Corrections and Sentencing.

 Outstanding Article Award from the American Society of Criminology for: Steffensmeier, Darrell, Jeffery T. Ulmer, Ben Feldmeyer, and Casey Harris. 2010. “Scope and Conceptual Issues in Testing the Race-Crime Invariance Thesis: Black, White, and Hispanic Comparisons.” *Criminology* 48(4):1133-1169

2006 (with Darrell Steffensmeier) Michael Hindelang Award (for Outstanding Book) from the American Society of Criminology, for *Confessions of a Dying Thief: Understanding Criminal Careers and Illegal Enterprise*.

2001 Distinguished New Scholar Award, American Society of Criminology’s Division on Corrections and Sentencing

1993 Francis Sim Award for Graduate Research, Penn State University.

1988 Lindback Scholar’s Day Award for Undergraduate Research, Susquehanna University

1988 Outstanding Sociology Major Award, Susquehanna University

**Research Funding**

2023-2028 Strange, Clare (P.I.), Jeffery Ulmer, Jordan Hyatt, Jordan Zvonkovich (Co-P.I.s), “A Statewide Mixed-methods Evaluation of Pennsylvania’s 8th Edition Sentencing Guidelines and their Impacts on Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Sentencing Outcomes.” National Institute of Justice W.E.B. Du Bois Fellowship for Research on Reducing Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Justice System (Award # 15PNIJ-23-GG-01365-NIJB, $730,000).

2020-2021 Ulmer, J.T. (P.I.) “Changes in the Age Structure of Rural Offending in Pennsylvania and Their Impact on the Age-Sentencing Relationship.” *Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing* ($7,500, plus funding for one graduate assistant).

2019-2023 Jeffery Ulmer (P.I.) and Gary Zajac (Co-P.I.). REU Supplement to “Examining Murder Convictions and Punishment.” *National Science Foundation* (Award # SES-1754076-001, $44,000)

Derek Kreager (P.I.), Gary Zajac (Co-P.I.), and Jeffery Ulmer, (Co-P.I.) “Corrections Officer Health Network Study.” Seed Grant, *Penn State Criminal Justice Research Center* ($7,500).

2018-2023 Jeffery Ulmer (P.I.) and Gary Zajac (Co-P.I.). “Examining Murder Convictions and Punishment.” *National Science Foundation* (Award # SES-1754076, $300,000)

2014-2017 Jeffery Ulmer and Christopher Scheitle (Co-P.I.s).  “Collaborative Research: Ethnic Conflict, Religious Persecution, and Street Crime: Explaining Victimization of Religious Congregations.” *National Science Foundation* (Award # SES-1349728, $300,000)

2015-2016 Jeffery Ulmer (P.I.) and Julia Laskorunsky (supported student investigator) “A Different Method of Predicting Risk: Unpacking the Potential of a Statewide Sentencing Risk Assessment.” *National Institute of Justice,* Graduate Research Fellowship ($32,000).

2013-2014 Jeffery Ulmer, John Kramer, and Gary Zajac (Co-P.I.s). “The Administration of the Death Penalty in Pennsylvania” ($62,500) *The Falk Foundation*.

2012-2013 Jeffery Ulmer (P.I.) and Michael Light (supported student investigator). “Punishing the ‘Others’: Understanding Citizenship through Punishment in the United States and Germany.” *National Science Foundation* Dissertation Improvement Grant (Award # SES-1226453, $18,074).

2011 John Kramer, Jeffery Ulmer, and Gary Zajac (Co-P.I.s). “Administration of the Death Penalty in Pennsylvania” ($60,000) *The Falk Foundation*.

John Kramer, Jeffery Ulmer, and Gary Zajac (Co-P.I.s). “Discrimination in the Administration of the Death Penalty in Pennsylvania” ($101,000) *Pennsylvania Interbranch Commission for Gender, Racial, and Ethnic Fairness*.

2009 Darrell Steffensmeier (P.I.) and Jeffery Ulmer (Co-P.I.), “*Supplement*: Race, Ethnicity, and Violent Crime: An Analysis of Census Places in California, New York, and Pennsylvania.” *National Science Foundation* (Award # SES-0719648, $42,000).

2007 Darrell Steffensmeier (P.I.) and Jeffery Ulmer (Co-P.I.), “Race, Ethnicity, and Violent Crime: An Analysis of Census Places in California, New York, and Pennsylvania.” *National Science Foundation* (Award # SES-0719648, $220,000).

Research Consultant, “The Role of Religion in Youth Prosocial Behavior.” *Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention* (Award # 2006-JF-FX-0072), Byron Johnson, Christopher Bader, Scott Desmond, and Sung Joon Jang, Co-P.I.s.

2006 Research Contract, “A Survey of Pennsylvania Commonwealth Agencies on Language and Sign Interpreter Services Needs.” *Pennsylvania Interbranch Commission for Gender, Racial, and Ethnic Fairness* ($4,000)

2003-07 Jeffery Ulmer (P.I.), James Eisenstein, and John Kramer (Co-P.I.s), “A National Survey of Federal District Criminal Court Community Actors.” *National Science Foundation* (Award # SES-0350542, $112,651).

Jeffery Ulmer (P.I.), James Eisenstein, and John Kramer (Co-P.I.s), REU Supplement to “A National Survey of Federal District Criminal Court Community Actors.” *National Science Foundation* ($12,000).

2003 Jeffery Ulmer, (P.I.), “A Survey of Federal Criminal Justice Actors.” Research and Graduate Studies Office Faculty Award, College of Liberal Arts, Penn State University ($2,000).

2001-2003 James Eisenstein (P.I.), John H. Kramer, Jeffery Ulmer, and Lisa L. Miller (Co-P.I.s), “Uncharted Territory: A Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of Inter-district Variation in the Federal Criminal Justice System.” *National Science Foundation* (Award # SES-0111774, $255,000).

2001-2002 Kramer, John, and Jeffery Ulmer (Co-P.I.s). “Racial, Ethnic, and Gender Disparities in Pennsylvania Sentencing.” *The Pennsylvania Supreme Court Committee on Racial and Gender Bias* ($45,000).

2001-2002 Kramer, John, and Jeffery Ulmer (Co-P.I.s). “The Impact of Restrictive Intermediate Punishment Programs on Recidivism.” *The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency* and *Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing* ($109,802).

2000-2003 Research Contract, “Long-term Research on Sentencing” *Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing* (paid 20% salary buy-out and funded one graduate research assistant)

2000 *Purdue Research Foundation* Summer Faculty Grant, “Crime and Criminal Justice in Southern Brazil.” ($5,000).

1997-2000 Consultant, “Violence and Crime in Rio Grande do Sul (Brazil).” Juan Mario Fandino Marino, Principal Investigator; funded by FAPERGS (Brazilian state research agency) and the state government of Rio Grande do Sul.

1997-1998 Jeffery Ulmer (P.I), “Fear of Crime: Testing a Generic Model Among Koreans in Chicago Metropolitan Communities.” *Purdue Research Foundation*, ($23,332)

1996-97 Jeffery Ulmer (P.I), “A Comparative Assessment of Community Corrections in Tippecanoe County.” *Indiana Department of Corrections*. ($27,459)

1996 *Purdue Research Foundation* Summer Faculty Grant, “The Interaction of Race, Gender, and Age in Sentencing Decisions.” ($5,000)

**Publications**

**Books**

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Mindy Bradley (editors). 2018. *Punishment Decisions: Locations of Disparity; Corrections and Sentencing Handbook Series*, Vol. 2. New York: Routledge.

Kramer, John H. and Jeffery T. Ulmer (equal authorship). 2009. *Sentencing Guidelines: Lessons from Pennsylvania*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Steffensmeier, Darrell and Jeffery T. Ulmer. 2005. *Confessions of a Dying Thief: Understanding Criminal Careers and Illegal Enterprise*. New Brunswick, NJ: Aldine-Transaction.

*Winner of the 2006 Michael Hindelang Book Award from the American Society of Criminology.*

Athens, Lonnie H. and Jeffery T. Ulmer (editors). 2003. *Violent Acts and Violentization: Assessing, Applying, and Developing Lonnie Athens’ Theory and Research (Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance, Vol. 4)*. Cambridge, UK: Elsevier Sciences.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. (editor). 2000. *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance, Vol. 2*, Oxford, UK: Elsevier Sciences.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. (editor). 1998. *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance, Vol. 1*, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. 1997. *Social Worlds of Sentencing: Court Communities Under Sentencing Guidelines*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.

**Articles and Chapters**

Accepted/In Press:

Ulmer, Jeffery, and Miranda Galvin. “The “Dark Figure” of Discretion – The Imposition of Consecutive Incarceration Sentences as a Window of Discretion.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency.* <https://doi.org/10.1177/00224278231194709>

Silver, Jason, and Jeffery Ulmer. “Moral Intuitions, Punishment Ideology, and Judicial Sentencing.” *Journal of Crime and Justice.* <https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2023.2248085>

Zvonkovich, Jordan, and Jeffery Ulmer. “Segregation and Group Threat: Specifying Hispanic-White Punishment Disparity.” *Social Problems*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/socpro/spad032>

Ulmer, Jeffery. “Inequalities in the Death Penalty: Race, Victims, and Geographic Arbitrariness.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Sentencing*, edited by R. King and M. Light. New York: Oxford University Press.

Ulmer, Jeffery. “David Maines and his Collaborative Circles: A Remembrance.” *Studies in Symbolic Interaction* 57.

2023 Silver, Eric, Jeffery Ulmer, and Jason Silver. “Do Judges’ Moral Intuitions Influence Their Sentencing Decisions? A Multilevel Study of Criminal Court Sentencing in Pennsylvania.” *Social Science Research* 115:102927. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2023.102927>

Ulmer, Jeffery, Lily Hanrath, and Eric Silver. “Back to Basics: A Critical Examination of the Focal Concerns Framework from The Perspective of Judges.” *Justice Quarterly* 40(6):813-836*.* <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2022.2132274>

Ulmer, Jeffery. “David R. Maines: Embedding Symbolic Interactionism at the Heart of Sociology.” *Symbolic Interaction* 46(1):3-25. <https://doi.org/10.1002/symb.625>

2022 Ulmer, Jeffery, Lily Hanrath, and Gary Zajac. “Racialized Victim Gender Differences in Capital Decision Making in Pennsylvania.” *Justice Quarterly* 39(5):1104-1127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2021.1965187>

Galvin, Miranda and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Expanding Our Understanding of Focal Concerns: Alternative Sentences, Race, and ‘Salvageability.’” *Justice Quarterly* 39(6):1332-1353. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2021.1954234>

2020 Ulmer, Jeffery, Gary Zajac, and John Kramer. “Geographic Arbitrariness? County Court Variation in Capital Prosecution and Sentencing in Pennsylvania.” *Criminology and Public Policy* 19(4):1073-1112*.*  <https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-9133.12517>

Ulmer, Jeffery, John Kramer, and Gary Zajac. “The Race of Defendants and Victims in Death Penalty Decisions in Pennsylvania: 2000-2010.” *Justice Quarterly* 37(5):955-983. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2019.1679865>

Ulmer, Jeffery and Brandy Parker. “Federal Sentencing of Hispanic Defendants in Changing Immigrant Destinations.” *Justice Quarterly* 37(3):541-570. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2019.1621362>

Painter-Davis, Noah and Jeffery Ulmer. “Discretion and Disparity Under Sentencing Guidelines Revisited: The Interrelationship Between Structured Sentencing Alternatives and Guideline Decision Making.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 57(3):263-293. [https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0022427819874862](https://doi.org/10.1177/0022427819874862)

Ulmer, Jeffery, Christopher Scheitle, and Ezekiel Kaufman. “Religious Congregations and Crime Incidents: Opportunity and Bias.” *Journal of Crime and Justice* 43(2):193-211. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2019.1628801>

2019 Ulmer, Jeffery and Mindy Bradley. “Criminal Justice in Indian Country: A Theoretical and Empirical Agenda.” *Annual Review of Criminology* 2:337-357. <https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/10.1146/annurev-criminol-011518-024805>

Ulmer, Jeffery and Kaitlyn Konefal. “Sentencing the ‘Other:’ Punishment of Latinx Defendants.” *UCLA Law Review* 66(6):1716-1761. <https://www.uclalawreview.org/wp-content/uploads/securepdfs/2020/06/Ulmer-Konefal-66-6.pdf>

Ulmer, Jeffery. “Courts as Inhabited Institutions: Making Sense of Difference and Similarity in Sentencing.” *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 48:483-522. <https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/full/10.1086/701504>

Ulmer, Jeffery and Lily Hanrath. “Disparities in Death Penalty Prosecution and Punishment: A Review of Recent Research and an Expanded Agenda.” Pp. 254-280 in *Sentencing Policies and Practices in the 21st Century; Handbook on Corrections and Sentencing*, Vol. 4. New York: Routledge.

2018 Ulmer, Jeffery and Mindy Bradley. “Punishment in ‘Indian Country:’ Ironies of Federal Sentencing Jurisdiction over Native American Crime.” *Justice Quarterly* 35(5):751-781. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2017.1341540>

Scheitle, Christopher and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Profane Concerns in Sacred Spaces: The Challenges and Consequences of Implementing Security Measures in Religious Congregations*.” Journal of Applied Security Research* 13(1):29-44. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/19361610.2018.1387736>

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “The Contributions of Symbolic Interactionism to Criminological Theory and Research.” Pp. 105-122 in *The Handbook of the History and Philosophy of Criminology* edited by R. Triplett. New York: Wiley-Blackwell.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Race, Ethnicity, and Sentencing.” *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 27 pp. New York: Oxford University Press.

2017 Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Brian D. Johnson. “Organizational Conformity and Punishment: Federal Court Communities and Judge Initiated Guideline Departures.” *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 107(2):253-292. <http://scholarlycommons.law.northwestern.edu/jclc>

Harris, Casey and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “’Mighty Like a River:’ The Black Protestant Church and Violence In Black Communities.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 58(2):295-314. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00380253.2017.1296336>

Steffensmeier, Darrell, Noah Painter-Davis, and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “The Intersectionality of Race, Ethnicity, Gender, and Age in Criminal Punishment.” *Sociological Perspectives* 60(4):810-833. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0731121416679371>

2016 Light, Michael T. and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Explaining the Gaps in White, Black and Hispanic Violence since 1990: Accounting for Immigration, Incarceration, and Inequality.” *American Sociological Review* 81(2):290-315. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122416635667>

Ulmer, Jeffery T., Noah Painter-Davis, and Leigh Tinik. “Disproportional Imprisonment of Black and Hispanic Males: Sentencing Discretion, Processing Outcomes, and Policy Structures.” *Justice Quarterly* 33(4):642-681. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2014.958186>

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Julia Laskorunsky. “The Role of Juvenile Adjudications in the Disproportional Incarceration of African American and Hispanic Defendants.” *Journal of Crime and Justice* 39(1):9-27. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2015.1133494>

(Reprinted in Jennifer H. Peck (ed.) 2017.  *Race and Ethnicity in the Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems: Contemporary Issues of Offending Behavior and Judicial Responses.* New York: Routledge).

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Julia Laskorunsky. “Sentencing, Policy, and Race, Ethnic, and Gender Disparities.” Pp. 170-186 in *Advancing Criminology and Criminal Justice Policy* edited by T. Blomberg, J. Mestre Brancale, K. Beaver, and W. Bales. New York: Routledge.

2015 Darrell Steffensmeier and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Taking Criminal Opportunity Seriously: An Actor-Centered Approach.” Pp. 361-397 in *Challenging Criminological Theory: The Legacy of Ruth Rosner Kornhauser—Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 19,* edited by F. Cullen, P. Wilcox, R. Sampson, and B. Dooley. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Julia Laskorunsky. “Sentencing Policy and Practices in Pennsylvania.” *Oxford Handbooks Online in Criminology and Criminal Justice*, edited by M. Tonry. New York: Oxford University Press.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Criminology and Criminal Justice as a Social Science.” In *Sociology for the Curious: Why Study Sociology?* edited by K. Vaidya. Canberra, Australia: Curious Academic Publishing.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Darrell Steffensmeier. “The Age and Crime Relationship: Social Variation, Social Explanations.” Pp. 377-396 in *The Nurture versus Biosocial Debate in Criminology*, edited by K. Beaver, B. Boutwell, and J.C. Barnes. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

2014 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “The Mismatch of Guidelines and Offender Danger and Blameworthiness: Departures as Policy Signals from the Courts.” *Criminology and Public Policy* 13(2):271-280. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-9133.12083>

2013 Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Casey Harris. “Race and the Religious Contexts of Violence: Linking Religion and White, Black, and Latino Violent Crime.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 54(4):610-646. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tsq.12034>

Feldmeyer, Ben, Darrell Steffensmeier, and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Racial/Ethnic Composition and Violence: Size-of-Place Variations in Percent Black and Percent Latino Effects on Violence Rates.” *Sociological Forum* 28(4)811-841. <https://doi.org/10.1111/socf.12058>

Desmond, Scott, Jeffery T. Ulmer, and Christopher Bader. “Religion, Self Control, and Substance Use.” *Deviant Behavior* 34(5):384-406. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2012.726170>

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Michael Light. “The USSC’s 2012 *Booker* Report’s Characterization of the Penn State Studies: Setting the Record Straight.” *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 25(5):1-3.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Sentencing Research.” In *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice,* edited by G. Bruinsma and D. Weisburd. New York : Springer.

2012 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Recent Developments and New Directions in Sentencing Research.” *Justice Quarterly* 29(1):1-40. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2011.624115>

Ulmer, Jeffery T., Casey Harris, and Darrell Steffensmeier. “Race/Ethnic Disparities in Structural Disadvantage and Crime: White, Black, and Hispanic Comparisons.” *Social Science Quarterly* 93(3):799-819. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2012.00868.x>

Ulmer, Jeffery T., Scott Desmond, Sung Joon Jang, and Byron Johnson. “Religious Involvement and Dynamics of Marijuana Use: Initiation, Persistence, and Desistence.” *Deviant Behavior* 33(6):448-468. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2011.636653>

Silver, Eric, and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Future Selves and Self-Control Motivation: Toward a Conceptualization of the “Self” in Self-Control Theory.” *Deviant Behavior* 33(9):699-714. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2011.647589>

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Religion as a Unique Cultural Influence on Crime and Delinquency: Expanding on Johnson and Jang’s Agenda.” Pp. 163-172 in *Contemporary Issues in Criminological Theory and Research—The Role of Social Institutions* edited by R. Rosenfeld, K. Quinet, and C. Garcia. New York: Wadsworth.

2011 Ulmer, Jeffery T., Michael Light, and John Kramer. “Racial Disparity in the Wake of the Booker/Fanfan Decision: An Alternative Analysis to the USSC’s 2010 Report.” *Criminology and Public Policy* 10(4):1077-1118. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9133.2011.00761.x>

Ulmer, Jeffery T., Michael Light, and John Kramer. “Does Increased Judicial Discretion Lead to Increased Disparity? The “Liberation” of Judicial Sentencing Discretion In the Wake of the Booker/Fanfan Decision.” *Justice Quarterly* 28(6):799-837. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2011.553726>

Feldmeyer, Ben and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Racial/Ethnic Threat and Federal Sentencing.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 48(2):238-270. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022427810391538>

Lee, Minsik, Jeffery T. Ulmer, and MiRang Park. “Drug Sentencing in South Korea: The Influence of Case Processing and Social Status Factors in an Ethnically Homogeneous Context.” *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 27(3):378-397. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043986211412574>

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Michael Light. “Beyond Disparity: Changes in Federal Sentencing Post-*Booker* and *Gall.*” *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 23(5):333-341. <https://doi.org/10.1525/fsr.2011.23.5.333>

Steffensmeier, Darrell, Ben Feldmeyer, Casey Harris, and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Reassessing Trends in Black Violent Crime, 1980-2008: Sorting out the ‘Hispanic Effect’ in UCR Arrests and NCVS Offenders Estimates.” *Criminology* 49(1):197-251*.* <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.2010.00222.x>

Steffensmeier, Darrell J. and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “The Professional Fence.” Pp. 889-893 in *The Encyclopedia of Criminology*, edited by F. Cullen and P. Wilcox. Los Angeles: Sage Publications.

2010 Ulmer, Jeffery T., James Eisenstein, and Brian Johnson. “Trial Penalties in Federal Sentencing: Extra-Guidelines Factors and District Variation.” *Justice Quarterly* 27(4):560-592.

Steffensmeier, Darrell, Jeffery T. Ulmer, Ben Feldmeyer, and Casey Harris. “Scope and Conceptual Issues in Testing the Race-Crime Invariance Thesis: Black, White, and Hispanic Comparisons.” *Criminology* 48(4):1133-1169.

(Winner of the 2012 Outstanding Article award from the American Society of Criminology)

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Michael Light. “Federal Case Processing and Sentencing Before and After the Booker/Fanfan Decision: Little Has Changed.” *Journal of Gender, Race, and Justice* 14(1):143-178.

Ulmer, Jeffery T., Scott Desmond, Sung Joon Jang, and Byron Johnson. “Teenage Religiosity and Changes in Marijuana Use During a Transition to Young Adulthood.” *Interdisciplinary Journal of Research on Religion* 6:1-17.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Symbolic Interactionism and Crime in the Life Course.” Pp. 211-226 in *Criminological Theory: A Life Course Approach*, *1st and 2nd (2012) editions*, edited by Matt DeLisi and Kevin Beaver. Boston: Jones and Bartlett.

2009 Bradley-Engen, Mindy and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Social Worlds of Stripping: Processual Order and Commitment in Exotic Dance Establishments.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 50(1):29-60.

Casey Harris, Darrell Steffensmeier, Jeffery T. Ulmer, and Noah Painter-Davis. “Are Blacks and Hispanics Disproportionately Incarcerated Relative to their Arrests? Racial and Ethnic Disproportionality Between Arrest and Incarceration.” *Race and Social Problems* 1(4):187-199.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “The Embeddedness of Symbolic Interactionism in Criminology.” In *Criminology Theory: Readings and Retrospectives,* edited by V. Topalli and H. Copes. New York: McGraw Hill.

2008 Ulmer, Jeffery T., Christopher Bader, and Martha Gault. 2008. “Do Moral Communities Play a Role in Criminal Sentencing? Evidence from Pennsylvania.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 9(4):737-768.

Johnson, Brian, Jeffery Ulmer, and John Kramer. “The Social Context of Guideline Circumvention: The Case of Federal District Courts.” *Criminology* 46(3):711-783.

2007 Ulmer, Jeffery T., Megan Kurlychek, and John Kramer. “Prosecutorial Discretion and the Imposition of Mandatory Minimums.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 44(4):427-458.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Mesostructure.” pp. 2961-2963 in *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by G. Ritzer. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing. (Updated and reprinted for 2nd edition, 2015).

2006 Steffensmeier, Darrell and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Black and White Control of Numbers Banking in Black Communities, 1970-2000.” *American Sociological Review* 71(1):123-156.

(Reprinted in *Organized Crime: Critical Concepts in Criminology*, 2009, edited by F. Varese. New York: Routledge).

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Darrell Steffensmeier. “Reply to Lee: Is there No Place for Culture in a Sociology of Illegal Enterprise?” *American Sociological Review* 71(1):162-166.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Mindy S. Bradley. “Variation in Trial Penalties Among Serious Violent Offenses.” *Criminology* 44(3):631-670.

(Reprinted in *Introduction to Criminal Justice: A Sociological Perspective*, 2013, edited by T. Stucky and C. Kubrin. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press; Reprinted in *Courts: A Text/Reader*, 2012, edited by C. Spohn and C. Hemmens. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

2005 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “The Localized Uses of Federal Sentencing Guidelines in Four U.S. District Courts: Evidence of Processual Order.” *Symbolic Interaction* 28(2):255-279.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Sentences and Sentencing: Disparities.” In *The Encyclopedia of Criminology*, edited by Richard Wright and J. Mitchell Miller. New York: Routledge.

Steffensmeier, Darrell and Jeffery T. Ulmer “Age and Criminal Behavior.” In *The Encyclopedia of Criminology*, edited by Richard Wright and J. Mitchell Miller. New York: Routledge.

(Reprinted in *Crime and Criminals*, 2nd Edition, edited by F. Scarpitti, A. Nielsen, and J.M. Miller. New York: Oxford University Press).

2004 Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Brian D. Johnson. “Sentencing in Context: A Multilevel Analysis.” *Criminology* 42(1):132-172.

Ulmer, Jeffery and Christine Van Asten. “Restrictive Intermediate Punishments and Recidivism in Pennsylvania.” *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 16(3):1-6.

2003 Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Mindy S. Wilson. “The Potential Contributions of Quantitative Research to Symbolic Interactionism.” *Symbolic Interaction* 26(4):531-552.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “De-Marginalizing Symbolic Interactionism.” *Symbolic Interaction* 26(1):19-31.

Steffensmeier, Darrell and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Confessions of a Dying Thief: A Tutorial on Differential Association/Social Learning Theory.” pp. 227-264 in *Social Learning Theory and the Explanation of Crime: A Guide for the New Century (Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 11)* edited by Ronald Akers and Gary Jensen. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

2002 Kramer, John and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Downward Departures for Serious Violent Offenders: Local Court ‘Corrections’ to Pennsylvania’s Sentencing Guidelines.” *Criminology* 40(4):897-931.

2001 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Mythic Facts and Herbert Blumer’s Work on Race Relations.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 42(2):289-296.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Intermediate Sanctions: A Comparative Analysis of the Probability and Severity of Recidivism.” *Sociological Inquiry* 71(2):164-193.

2000 Ulmer, Jeffery. T. “Commitment, Deviance, and Social Control.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 41(3):315-336.

(Reprinted in *Deviant Behavior,* 6th and 7th editions, edited by D. Kelly and E. Clarke. New York: Worth).

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “The Rules Have Changed--So Proceed With Caution: A Comment On Engen and Gainey’s Method for Modeling Sentencing Outcomes Under Guidelines.” *Criminology* 38(4):1231-1243.

Lee, Min Sik and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Fear of Crime Among Korean Americans in Chicago Communities.” *Criminology* 38(4):1173-1206.

1999 Ulmer, Jeffery T. and J. William Spencer. “The Contributions of an Interactionist Approach to Research and Theory on Criminal Careers.” *Theoretical Criminology* 3(1):95-124.

1998 Ulmer, Jeffery T. and John H. Kramer. “The Use and Transformation of Formal Decision Making Criteria: Sentencing Guidelines, Organizational Contexts, and Case Processing Strategies.” *Social Problems* 45(2):248-267.

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Steffensmeier, Darrell J., Jeffery T. Ulmer, and John H. Kramer. “The Interaction of Race, Gender, and Age in Criminal Sentencing: The Punishment Costs of Being Young, Black, and Male.” *Criminology*: 36(4):763-797.

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1997 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “A Processual Order Approach to Studying Sentencing Guidelines: Contexts, Activities, and Consequences.” *Applied Behavioral Science Review* 5(1):81-100.

1996 Ulmer, Jeffery T. and John H. Kramer. “Court Communities Under Sentencing Guidelines: Dilemmas of Formal Rationality and Sentencing Disparity.” *Criminology* 34(3):306-332.

Maines, David R., Jeffrey Bridger, and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Mythic Facts and Park’s Pragmatism: On Predecessor Selection and Theorizing in Human Ecology.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 37(3):1001-1029.

Kramer, John H. and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Sentencing Disparity and Guidelines Departures.” *Justice Quarterly* 13(1):401-426.

1995 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “The Organization and Consequences of Social Pasts in Criminal Courts.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 36(3):901-919.

Steffensmeier, Darrell J., John H. Kramer, and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “Age Differences in Sentencing.” *Justice Quarterly* 12(3):701-719.

1994 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Trial Judges in a Rural Court Community: Contexts, Organizational Relations, and Interaction Strategies.” *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 23(1):79-108.

Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Revisiting Stebbins: Labeling and Commitment to Deviance.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 35(1):135-157.

1993 Maines, David R. and Jeffery T. Ulmer. “The Relevance of Narrative for Interactionist Thought.” *Studies in Symbolic Interaction*. 14:109-124.

1992 Ulmer, Jeffery T. “Occupational Socialization and Cynicism Toward Prison Administration.” *The Social Science Journal* 29(4):423-443.

**Papers Under Review/In Progress**

Ulmer, Jeffery, Gary Zajac, and Ashley Rodriguez. “Geographic Arbitrariness in Capital Punishment: Death as an Inhabited Institution.”

Ulmer, Jeffery and Jaz Vallin. “Changes in the Age-Sentencing Relationship.”

Galvin, Miranda, and Jeffery Ulmer. “Just in Case:” The Use of Probation Tails to Mitigate Uncertainty at Sentencing.”

**Reviews/Review Essays**

2022 “*McClesky v. Kemp*: How the U.S. Supreme Court Shut Down the Ability to Challenge Systemic Racism in the Death Penalty.” Review essay on *Killing with Prejudice: Institutionalized Racism in American Capital Punishment,* by R.J. Maratea (2019, New York University Press). *Symbolic Interaction* 45(1):153-157.

2015 The Black Child Savers, Criminal Justice Discretion, and the Ghost of George Stinney, Jr.” Review essay on *The Black Child Savers: Racial Democracy and Juvenile Justice*, by Geoff K. Ward (2012, University of Chicago Press). *Contemporary Sociology* 44(3):322-325.

2009 Review of *The Path of the Devil: Early Modern Witch Hunts* by Gary Jensen (2007, Rowman and Littlefield). *American Journal of Sociology* 115(2):578-580.

2008 Review of *Career Criminals in Society* by Matt Delisi (2005, Sage Publications). *Criminal Justice Review* 33:103-104.

2007 Review of *Street Justice: Retaliation in the Criminal Underworld* by Bruce Jacobs and Richard Wright (2006, Cambridge University Press). *Social Forces* 86:875-877.

 “Interactionist Utilizers in Criminology.”

 Review essay on *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives* by Jonathan Laub and Robert Sampson (2004, Harvard University Press), *Companions in Crime* by Mark Warr (2002, Cambridge University Press), and *Achieving Justice Through Shame Management* by Valerie Braithewaite et al. (2004, Cambridge University Press). *Symbolic Interaction* 30(2):279-287.

2006 Review of *Justice for the Poor* (2004, Ashgate Publishers, London, UK) by Debra Emmelman. *Contemporary Sociology* 35(3):292-293.

2005 Review of *Punishment and Politics* (2004, Willan Publishers, Devon, UK) by Michael Tonry. *Contemporary Sociology* 34(6).

“Comment: On O’Donnell’s Review of *Violent Acts and Violentization*).” *Contemporary Sociology* 34(4):440-441.

2002 Review of *Living Off Crime* (2000, Burnham Publishers) by Kenneth Tunnell. *Contemporary Sociology*, 31(2):219-220.

2000 Review of *Violent Criminal Acts and Actors Revisited* (1998, Univ. of Illinois Press) by Lonnie Athens. *Symbolic Interaction* 23(1):87-89.

1999 “Crime and Criminal Justice in the U.S.” *Barbaroi* 10:27-32. (Brazilian social sciences and humanities journal)

1991 “Court Communities as Social Worlds.” review essay on *The Contours of Justice* (Little, Brown) by J. Eisenstein, R. Flemming, and P. Nardulli. *Symbolic Interaction* 14(2):233-235.

**Invited Presentations (past 10 years)**

2023 “Victim Race, Gender, and Geographic Arbitrariness: Death Penalty Prosecution and Sentencing in Pennsylvania.” 2nd Annual Conference on the Death Penalty, Lamar University, Beaumont, TX.

2022 “Defendants, Victims, and Court Communities: What We've Learned from Studying Murder Cases for Ten Years.” Presented at Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John’s, NL.

2019 “Sentencing the “Other:” Punishment of Latinx Defendants in Jurisdictions with Small Latinx Populations” (with Kaitlyn Konefal). Presented at the *UCLA Law Review* Symposium, “Latinx Communities, Race, and the Criminal Justice System.”

2016 “Punishment in Indian Country: Ironies of Federal Punishment of Native Americans.” Presented at University at Albany, SUNY School of Criminal Justice Colloquium Series, Albany, NY.

2015 “Punishment in Indian Country: Sentencing Native Americans in Federal Courts.” Presented at Purdue University Department of Sociology Colloquium Series, West Lafayette, IN.

2013 “Pennsylvania as a Sociological Laboratory.” Opening Address of the Pennsylvania Sociological Society, Williamsport, PA.

**Ph.D. Dissertations Chaired:**

Purdue University

Min Sik Lee, 1999

Penn State University

Mindy S. Bradley-Engen, 2004

 Matthew Atherton, 2005

 Craig S. Wiernik, 2011

 Michael T. Light, 2013

 Julia Laskorunsky, 2017

 Lily Hanrath, 2021

 Alexander Vanhee, 2023

 Jordan Zvonkovich, expected 2023.

 Robert Hutchinson, expected 2023

**Editorial Work**

2020 - Editorial Board, *The Sociological Quarterly*

2016 - 2019 Special Issues Editor, *Justice Quarterly*

 Special Issues: *Policing and Minority Communities*, 2017 Vol. 34(7); *Prosecutorial Discretion*, 2018 Vol. 35(7).

 *New Theory and Research on Sentencing*, 2019 36(7).

2005 - 2011 Editorial Board, *Criminology*.

2011 - 2014 Editorial Board, *Criminal Justice Review*.

2002 -2006, 2008 – 2011 Editorial Board, *Contemporary Sociology*.

2004 – 2006 Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*

1996-2002 Advisory Editor, *The Sociological Quarterly*

 2016 - 2020

1989-92 Editorial Assistant for *Symbolic Interaction*, under the editorship of David Maines

1989-90 Editorial Assistant for *Industrialization as an Agent of Social Change: A Critical Analysis*, by Herbert Blumer, edited by D. Maines and T. Morrione (1990, Aldine)

1992 - ad hoc reviewer for refereed journals in sociology and criminology.

**Service to Professional and Funding Organizations** (past five years)

2021-2023 Panel Member, National Science Foundation Law and Science Program

2021 Member, ASA Crime Law and Deviance Reiss Award Committee

2019 Chair, ASA Crime Law and Deviance Reiss Award Committee

2016-2017 Member, Michael Hindelang Book Award Committee, American Society of Criminology

2012-2016 Panel Member, National Science Foundation Sociology Program